

# Abstracts

## A Dispersion Formula Satisfying Recent Requirements in Microstrip CAD

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*M. Kobayashi. "A Dispersion Formula Satisfying Recent Requirements in Microstrip CAD." 1988 Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques 36.8 (Aug. 1988 [T-MTT]): 1246-1250.*

A dispersion formula,  $\epsilon_{eff}(f) = \epsilon^* - \{\epsilon^* - \epsilon_{eff}(0)\}/\{1 + (f/f_{50})^m\}$ , for the effective relative permittivity  $\epsilon_{eff}(f)$  of an open microstrip line is derived satisfying recent CAD requirements. Closed-form computations with error less than 1 percent compared with numerical solutions are obtained. The frequency  $f_{50}$  at which  $\epsilon_{eff}(f_{50}) = \{\epsilon^* + \epsilon_{eff}(0)\}/2$  (the 50 percent dispersion point) is used as a normalizing frequency in the proposed formula, and an expression for  $f_{50}$  is derived. In order to obtain the best fit of  $\epsilon_{eff}(f)$  to the theoretical numerical model, the power  $m$  of the normalized frequency in the proposed formula is expressed as a function of  $w/h$  for  $w/h \geq 0.7$  and as a function of  $w/h$ ,  $f_{50}$ , and  $f$  for  $w/h \leq 0.7$ . The present formula has a high degree of accuracy, better than 0.6 percent in the range  $0.1 < w/h \leq 10$ ,  $1 < \epsilon^* \leq 128$ , and any  $h/\lambda_0$ .

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